## 4 SEM TDC PSCH (CBCS) C 8

2022

( June/July )

## POLITICAL SCIENCE

(Core)

Paper: C-8

## ( Political Process and Institutions in Comparative Perspective )

Full Marks: 80
Pass Marks: 32

Time: 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

- 1. Answer the following as directed: 1×8=8
  - (a) Which approach according to Robert A. Dahl is "An attempt to make the empirical content of Political Science more scientific"?

(Behavioural approach/Historical approach/Philosophical approach/Institutional approach)

( Choose the correct answer )

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(Turn Over)

(b) Almond and Verba classified political culture into \_\_\_\_ types.

(two/three/four)

( Choose the correct answer )

- (c) Who coined the term 'New Institutionalism'?
- (d) Which of the following can officially recognize political parties in India?

  (The Election Commission of India/The Finance Commission/The State Election Commission/The District Election Commissioner)

( Choose the correct answer )

- (e) In which year the first Coalition Government at the Centre was formed in India?
- (f) From which word the term 'nation' is derived?
- (g) The success of democratization process largely depends upon the smooth and efficient working of the local self-governing bodies.

( Write True or False )

(h) Who said, "Federalism isn't about States' rights. It's about dividing power to better protect individual liberty"?

- 2. Write short notes on any four of the following:
  - (a) First-past-the-post system
  - (b) Mixed representation
  - (c) Impact of globalization on Nation-State
  - (d) Democratization in India
  - (e) Cooperative Federalism
- 3. Critically examine the political culture approach to comparative politics. 12

Or

Discuss the meaning and characteristics of New Institutionalism. 4+8=12

4. What is an electoral system? Discuss the characteristics of proportional representation system. 4+7=11

Or

Critically discuss the role of leadership in the growth and success of party system in India with suitable examples.

5. Define the concept of Nation-State. Discuss how the concept of Nation-State evolved in the post-Westphalia era. 4+7=11

Or

Discuss the major debates associated with the concept of Nation and State. Do you think the concept of Nation-State is being replaced by the concept of State-Nation in the contemporary period?

8+3=11

**6.** What is third wave of democratization? Examine the process of democratization in post-authoritarian regimes. 4+7=11

Or

Evaluate the success of democratization process in the post-Communist regimes with special reference of at least one country.

7. Define Federalism. What are the major challenges faced by federal systems in our times?

2+9=11

Or

How is a federation different from a confederation? Discuss the historical emergence of confederation and its contemporary relevance. 2+9=11

